

An Index to the Microfilm Edition of

Records of the U.S. State Department

Laos

**Political and Governmental Affairs,
February 1963-1966**

Subject-Numeric File POL



Primary Source Media



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February 1963-1966**

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Guide Compiled By
Alissa De Rosa

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Laos Political and Governmental Affairs, February 1963-1966
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SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

Laos, a landlocked nation in the center of the Southeast Asian peninsula, that is now the Lao People's Democratic Republic (LPDR, or Laos), is bordered by Cambodia, China, Burma, Thailand, and Vietnam (only Cambodia is smaller), neighbors which, to varying degrees, have influenced Laotian historical, cultural, and political development.

In the mid-1960s, U.S. support of Souvanna Phouma's government in the face of continuing North Vietnamese aggression did not constitute, technically speaking, a violation of the terms of the 1962 Geneva Protocol, as Radio Hanoi and Radio Pathet Lao charged. It did not involve Laos in a military alliance, and there were no U.S. military bases or ground troops in Laos. Supply flights to Royal Laotian Government (RLG) outposts were flown by civilian companies under charter to Souvanna Phouma's government.

On the periphery of the plenary sessions at Geneva in 1962, Harriman and his deputy, William H. Sullivan, had arrived at an informal understanding with Soviet deputy foreign minister Georgi M. Pushkin to the effect that as long as the U.S. did not technically violate the Geneva Protocol the Soviet Union would not feel compelled, out of consideration of its ally in Hanoi, to respond to U.S. activities in Laos. The official curtain of secrecy associated with this arrangement gave rise later to statements in Congress that the U.S. was engaged in a "secret war" in Laos, a perspective that obscured the Ho Chi Minh government of responsibility for its support of the communist-dominated resistance movement in Laos since 1945.

Souvanna Phouma was having problems of his own because of the peculiar nature of the Cold War in Laos. In April 1964, he visited Hanoi and Beijing. Premier Chou En-lai reiterated China's support for the 1954 and 1962 Geneva agreements and advised Souvanna Phouma to dissociate the Laos question from the Vietnam question, a difficult task. Hanoi seemed to have succeeded in its strategy of making "one battlefield" out of Indochina--Cambodia, Laos, South Vietnam--and the Ho Chi Minh Trail now extended through Laos and Cambodia.

After a new tripartite meeting on the embattled Plain of Jars, Souvanna Phouma returned to Vientiane without any result and announced his intention to resign. Two rightist generals took advantage of the situation, staged a coup attempt, and arrested Souvanna Phouma. Only concerted action by Western ambassadors in the capital secured his release. Souvanna Phouma pledged to merge the rightist and Neutralist factions.

There was further infighting among the generals. In February 1965, General Phoumi, whose business dealings had earned him many enemies on the noncommunist side, left for Thailand. With the formal merger of their faction with the rightists, Neutralist leaders increasingly felt their lives to be in danger. Kong Le eventually took refuge in the Indonesian embassy in Vientiane, leaving Laos soon after for the safety of Paris. He was replaced as commander of Neutralist troops by General Sengsouvanh Souvannarath.

From 1965 to 1973, the civil war seesawed back and forth in northern Laos, characterized by short but often very intense engagements.

The U.S. State Department Subject Classified Files are the definitive source of American diplomatic reporting on political, military, social, and economic developments throughout the world in the twentieth century.

This microfilm publication of U.S. State Department Subject Classified Files, for the period 1963-1965, relates to political and governmental affairs in Laos. The publication contains a wide range of materials from U.S. diplomats, including:

- special reports on political and military affairs
- studies and statistics on socioeconomic matters
- interviews and minutes of meetings with foreign government officials
- conference proceedings and other international legal documents
- full texts of important letters, instructions, and cables sent and received by U.S. diplomatic personnel
- voluminous reports and translations from foreign journals and newspapers
- countless translations of high-level foreign government documents, including speeches, memoranda, official reports, and transcripts of political meetings and assemblies

This collection consists of thousands of pages arranged topically and chronologically on crucial subjects, such as:

Political Policy Background & National Policy
Trends
Political Reports, Statistics, & Analyses
Organizations & Alignments
Agreements & Treaties
Prominent Personalities
Visits & Meetings
Neutralism; Non-Alignment
Intervention
Nationalism
Political Parties
Non-Party Blocs

Elections
Government Administration
Diplomatic Representation
Local Government
Peace; Non-Aggression
Internal Security
Subversion
Demonstrations & Protests
Coup d'états; Insurgency
Military Operations
Territory and Boundaries

On these subjects and more, these Subject Classified Files relating to political and governmental affairs offer authoritative, in-depth, and timely documentation and analysis that cannot be matched.

SOURCE AND EDITORIAL NOTES

The documents reproduced in this publication are from the Records of the Department of State, in the custody of the National Archives of the United States. This publication consists of documents comprising RG 59, Records of the Department of State, Central Subject Files, Laos, POL subject category for the period February 1963 to December 1966.

All documents have been filmed in their entirety and as they are arranged at the National Archives.

REEL INDEX

The following is a listing of the folders comprising the microfilm publication entitled *Laos Political and Governmental Affairs, February 1963-1966 Subject-Numeric File POL*. The Reel Index lists the folder title, as well as a listing of the major subjects and principal correspondents for each folder.

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<i>File#</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[1]	POL	Political Affairs and Relations <i>Topics:</i> Auschuetz, Norbert L.; Geneva Agreements; Harriman, W. Averill; International Control Commission (ICC); Kennedy, John F.; Nuclear test ban treaty; People's Republic of China; Phoui Sananikone; Press, Laos; Propaganda; Quinim Pholsena; Sri Savang Vatthana ; Treaties; Unger, Leonard; USSR; Vietnam War.
[2]	POL 2	General Reports and Statistics <i>Topics:</i> International Control Commission (ICC); Phoumi Nosavan; Souvanna Phouma; Unger, Leonard; United States Information Agency (USIA).
[3]	POL 2-1	General Reports and Statistics: Joint Weekas <i>Topics:</i> International Control Commission (ICC); Quinim Pholsena; Souvanna Phouma.
[4]	POL 2-3	General Reports and Statistics: Politico-Economic Reports <i>Topic:</i> Souvanna Phouma.
[5]	POL 2-4	General Reports and Statistics: Politico-Military Reports <i>Topic:</i> Air Force, U.S.
[6]	POL 6-1	Prominent Persons: Biographical Data <i>Topics:</i> La Norindr; Phouangphet Phanareth; Phoui Sananikone; Xay Vongsouthi.
[7]	POL 7	Visits, Meetings <i>Topics:</i> de Gaulle, Charles; Phoumi Nosavan; Souvanna Phouma; Unger, Leonard.

REEL 2

<i>File#</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[7]	POL 7	Visits, Meetings cont. <i>Topics:</i> International Control Commission (ICC); Khamphan Panya; Souvanna Phouma; Sri Savang Vatthana.
[8]	POL 7-1	Visits, Meetings: Arrangements <i>Topics:</i> Sri Savang Vatthana; Tiao Khampan.
[9]	POL 8	Neutralism, Non-Alignment <i>Topics:</i> Chaffard, Georges; Souvanna Phouma.
[10]	POL 12	Political Parties <i>Topics:</i> Poland; USSR.
[11]	POL 13	Non-Party Blocs <i>Topics:</i> Pheng Phongsavan; Phoumi Nosavan.
[12]	POL 15	Government <i>Topics:</i> Geneva Agreements; Ministry of Information, Laos; Phoumi Nosavan.
[13]	POL 15-1	Government: Head of State, Executive Branch [Folder Empty]
[14]	POL 15-2	Government: Legislature <i>Topics:</i> Geneva Agreements; International Control Commission (ICC); National Assembly, Laos; Parliamentary Group; Phoumi Nosavan; Souvanna Phouma; Sri Savang Vatthana.
[15]	POL 15-4	Government: Administration of Government
[16]	POL 15-1	Government: Head of State, Executive Branch <i>Topics:</i> Cambodia; Foreign relations, Laos; Khamphan Panya; Phoumi Nosavan; Quinim Pholsena; Souvanna Phouma; Sri Savang Vatthana.
[17]	POL 17	Diplomatic and Consular Representation
[18]	POL 17-1	Diplomatic and Consular Representation: Acceptability and Accreditation
[19]	POL 17-4	Diplomatic and Consular Representation: Ceremonial and Social Affairs <i>Topics:</i> Geneva Agreements; Lao Constitution Day.

- [20] **POL 17-5 Laos-U.S.** **Diplomatic and Consular Representation: Arrival and Departure, Change in Status**
Topics: Tianethone Chantharasy; U.S.
- [21] **POL 18** **Provincial, Municipal and State Government**
Topics: Phong Saly Province; Sayaboury Province; United States Information Agency (USIA).
- [22] **POL 21** **Peace, Non-Aggression**
Topics: American Bar Association; Conferences and conventions.
- [23] **POL 22** **Incidents, Disputes**
Topic: Poland.
- [24] **POL 23** **Internal Security**
Topics: International Control Commission (ICC); Souvanna Phouma; Unger, Leonard.
- [25] **POL 23-2** **Internal Security: Forces**
Topic: Phoumi Vongvichit.
- [26] **POL 25** **Demonstrations, Protests, Riots**
Topics: Khanthi Siphanthong; Quinim Pholsena; Souvanna Phouma.
- [27] **POL 26** **Rebellion, Coups, Insurgency**
Topics: International Control Commission (ICC); Phoui Sananikone; Phoumi Nosavan.
- [28] **POL 26-1** **Rebellion, Coups, Insurgency: Counter-Insurgency**
Topics: Souvanna Phouma; Unger, Leonard; Vang Pao; Viet Minh.
- [29] **POL 27** **Military Operations**
Topics: Amkha Soukhavong; Demonstrations; Geneva Agreements; Military aid/assistance, U.S.; Phoumi Nosavan; Souvanna Phouma; Unger, Leonard; Viet Minh.

REEL 3

<i>File#</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[29]	POL 27	Military Operations cont. <i>Topics:</i> Geneva Agreements; International Control Commission (ICC); Kennedy, John F.; Khrushchev, Nikita; Kong Le; Military aid/assistance, U.S.; Military, Laos; Neo Lao Hak Xatithin (NLHX); Neutralists forces; Souvanna Phouma; Sri Savang Vatthana; Unger, Leonard; USSR.
[30]	POL 27-3	Military Operations: Use of Foreign Country Forces <i>Topics:</i> Military, U.S.; USSR.
[31]	POL 27-7	Military Operations: Prisoners of War, Hostages, Civilian, Internees. <i>Topics:</i> International Control Commission (ICC); Lao Red Cross; Missing in action, U.S. (MIA); Souvanna Phouma.
[32]	POL 27-12	Military Operations: War Crimes and Criminals

REEL 4

<i>File#</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[33]	POL 27-13	Military Operations: Neutrality <i>Topics:</i> Conferences and conventions; Neutralists forces; Phoumi Vongvichit.
[34]	POL 27-14	Military Operations: Truce, Cease-Fire, Armistice <i>Topics:</i> Conferences and conventions; Geneva Agreements; International Control Commission (ICC); Poland; Souvanna Phouma; UK; Unger, Leonard; USSR; Vietnam War.

REEL 5

<i>File#</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
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[35]	POL 27-15	Military Operations: Casualties

- [36] POL 29 **Arrests, Detention**
Topics: Purnell, Lewis M.; Unger, Leonard; Viet Cong.
- [37] POL 30 **Defectors and Expellees**
Topic: Khamouane Boupha.
- [38] POL 31 **Air Space, Boundaries**
Topics: International Control Commission (ICC); Phoumi Vongvichit; Tiao Souk Vongsak; Unger, Leonard.
- [39] POL 17-1 Laos-EGer **Diplomatic and Consular Representation: Acceptability and Accreditation**
- [40] POL 17 Laos-HK **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**
Topic: Phoumi Nosavan.
- [41] POL 17-1 Laos-India **Diplomatic and Consular Representation: Acceptability and Accreditation**
Topic: Sisouk Na Champassak.
- [42] POL Laos-NKor **Political Affairs and Relations**
- [43] POL Laos-NViet **Political Affairs and Relations**
- [44] POL 17 Laos-NViet **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**
Topic: Thao Pheng.
- [45] POL 27-3 Laos-NViet **Military Operations: Use of Foreign Country Forces**
Topics: Constitution Day; International Control Commission (ICC); Souvanna Phouma; Viet Minh.
- [46] POL Laos-Pol **Political Affairs and Relations**
Topics: Geneva Agreements; International Control Commission (ICC).
- [47] POL Laos-SViet **Political Affairs and Relations**
- [48] POL Laos-Thai **Political Affairs and Relations**
Topics: Conferences and conventions; International Control Commission (ICC).
- [49] POL Laos-UK **Political Affairs and Relations**
Topic: International Control Commission (ICC).
- [50] POL Laos-U.S. **Political Affairs and Relations**
Topics: Dobrosielski, Marian; Souphanouvong; Souvanna Phouma; Unger, Leonard.

- [51] **POL Laos-USSR** **Political Affairs and Relations**
Topics: Pathet Lao; Souvanna Phouma; USSR.
- [52] **POL Laos-WGer** **Political Affairs and Relations**
Topic: Nakkhala Souvannavong.
- [53] **POL** **Political Affairs and Relations**
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- [54] **POL 1** **General Policy, Background**
Topics: Phoumi Nosavan; Souvanna Phouma.
- [55] **POL 1-1** **General Policy, Background: U.S. policy**
- [56] **POL 2** **General Reports and Statistics**
Topics: Souvanna Phouma; Unger, Leonard.

REEL 6

- | <i>File#</i> | <i>Subject Numeric File</i> | <i>Subject</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------|--|
| [57] | POL 2-1 | General Reports and Statistics: Joint Weekas
<i>Topics:</i> Broadcast media; Chapin, William A.; Conferences and conventions; de Gaulle, Charles; France; International Control Commission (ICC); Lao Neutrality Declaration; Na Kay situation; Neutralism; Phoui Sananikone; Phoumi Vongvichit; Souphanouvong; Souvanna Phouma; Unger, Leonard. |
| [58] | POL 2-3 | General Reports and Statistics: Politico-Economic Reports
<i>Topics:</i> Foreign relations, Laos; Foreign relations, U.S. |
| [59] | POL 2-4 | General Reports and Statistics: Politico-Military Reports
<i>Topics:</i> Conferences and conventions; Kong Le. |
| [60] | POL 6 | Prominent Persons
<i>Topics:</i> Conferences and conventions; de Gaulle, Charles; Kong Le; Kouprasong Abhay ; Neutralists forces; Rightest forces; Sri Savang Vatthana. |
| [61] | POL 6-2 | Prominent Persons: Congratulatory and Condolences
<i>Topics:</i> Bundy, William P.; Johnson, Lyndon B.; Rusk, Dean; Sri Savang Vatthana ; Tiao Rhampan; Unger, Leonard. |
| [62] | POL 7 | Visits, Meetings
<i>Topics:</i> Phoumi Nosavan; Phoumi Vongvichit; Souphanouvong; Souvanna Phouma. |

REEL 7

<i>File#</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
[62]	POL 7	Visits, Meetings, cont. <i>Topics:</i> Johnson, Lyndon B.; Kong Le; Souvanna Phouma; Sri Savang Vatthana; Tiao Souk Vongsak; USSR.
[63]	POL 18	Neutralism, Non-Alignment <i>Topics:</i> Humphrey, Hubert H.; National Assembly, Laos; Neutralism; Oudom Souvannavong.
[64]	POL 9	Intervention
[65]	POL 12	Political Parties <i>Topics:</i> Left Party; Phoumi Nosavan; Right Party; Young Nationalist Movement (Jeunes).
[66]	POL 13-6	Non-Party Blocs: Religious Groups
[67]	POL 13	Non-Party Blocs <i>Topic:</i> Civil service.
[68]	POL 15-1	Government: Head of State, Executive Branch <i>Topic:</i> Souvanna Phouma.
[69]	POL 13-2	Non-Party Blocs: Students, Youth Groups <i>Topics:</i> Civil service; France.
[70]	POL 14	Elections <i>Topics:</i> Left Party; National Assembly, Laos; Neutralist Party; Right Party; Young Nationalist Movement (Jeunes).
[71]	POL 15	Government <i>Topics:</i> Foreign policy, U.S.; Left Party; National Assembly, Laos; Neutralist Party; Pathet Lao; Phoumi Nosavan; Right Party; Souvanna Phouma.
[72]	POL 15-1	Government: Head of State, Executive Branch <i>Topics:</i> Ho Chi Minh; International Control Commission (ICC); Neutralism; Souvanna Phouma.

REEL 8

<i>File#</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
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REEL 9

<i>File#</i>	<i>Subject Numeric File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
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[76]	POL 15-5	Government: Constitution
[77]	POL 17	Diplomatic and Consular Representations <i>Topics:</i> Democratic Republic of Vietnam; Khamking Souvanlasy; Oudom Souvannavong; People's Republic of China; U.S.
[78]	POL 17-3	Diplomatic and Consular Representations: Diplomatic and Consular Lists <i>Topics:</i> Democratic Republic of Vietnam; Embassies, U.S.
[79]	POL 17-4	Diplomatic and Consular Representations: Ceremonial and Social Affairs <i>Topics:</i> Johnson, Lyndon B.; People's Republic of China; Souvanna Phouma; Sri Savang Vatthana.
[80]	POL 17-14	Diplomatic and Consular Representations: Military forces <i>Topics:</i> Democratic Republic of Vietnam; International Control Commission (ICC).
[81]	POL 18	Provincial, Municipal and State Government <i>Topics:</i> Attopeau Province; Luang Prabang Province; Savannakhet Province; Souvanna Phouma.

- [82] POL 18-1 **Provincial, Municipal and State Government: Elections**
Topic: Luang Prabang Province.
- [83] POL 23 **Internal Security**
Topics: Military, Laos; "Patriotic Neutralist" Armed Forces.
- [84] POL 23-1 **Internal Security: Plans**
Topic: Military Assistance Program, U.S. (MAP).
- [85] POL 23-2 **Internal Security: Forces**
- [86] POL 23-3 **Internal Security: National Police Program**
- [87] POL 23-8 **Internal Security: Demonstrations**
Topic: International Control Commission (ICC).
- [88] POL 23-7 **Internal Security: Communism**
- [89] POL 23-9 **Internal Security: Coup d'état**
Topics: Conferences and conventions; International Control Commission (ICC); Phoumi Nosavan; Souvanna Phouma.
- [90] POL 27 **Military Operations**
Topics: Phoui Sananikone; Phoumi Nosavan; Propaganda; UK; Unger, Leonard; USSR.

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File# Subject Numeric File

Subject

- [90] POL 27 **Military Operations cont.**
Topics: Democratic Republic of Vietnam; France; Neutralists forces; Phoumi Nosavan; South East Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO); Unger, Leonard; USSR.

REEL 11

File# Subject Numeric File

Subject

- [90] POL 27 **Military Operations cont.**
Topics: Communism; Conferences and conventions; Geneva Accords; Geneva Agreements; International Control Commission (ICC); Kong Le; Pathet Lao; Souphanouvong; South East Asia; Souvanna Phouma; Unger, Leonard.

REEL 12

File# Subject Numeric File

Subject

[90] POL 27

Military Operations cont.

Topics: Conferences and conventions; Geneva Agreements; International Control Commission (ICC); Kong Le; Pathet Lao; Phoumi Nosavan; Rusk, Dean; Souvanna Phouma; Unger, Leonard; USSR.

REEL 13

File# Subject Numeric File

Subject

[90] POL 27

Military Operations cont.

Topics: Communism; Conferences and conventions; de Gaulle, Charles; Geneva Accords; Geneva Agreements; International Control Commission (ICC); Kong Le; Military Assistance Program, U.S. (MAP); Neutralists forces; Pathet Lao; Propaganda; Souphanouvong; South East Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO); Souvanna Phouma.

REEL 14

File# Subject Numeric File

Subject

[90] POL 27

Military Operations cont.

Topics: Communism; Geneva Agreements; International Commission for Supervision and Control in Laos; International Control Commission (ICC); Phong Saly Province; Phoumi Nosavan; Refugees, Laos; Rusk, Dean; Souphanouvong; South East Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO); Thailand.

REEL 15

File# Subject Numeric File

Subject

[90] POL 27

Military Operations cont.

Topics: Neutralists forces; Phong Saly Province; Souvanna Phouma.

[91] POL 27-1

Military Operations: Invasion

Topics: Diplomatic and Consular Representation, Laos; USSR.

- [92] POL 27-4 **Military Operations: Use of International Forces**
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- [93] POL 27-7 **Military Operations: Prisoners of War, Hostages, Civilian Internees**
Topics: Conferences and conventions; Defense Department, U.S.; International Control Commission (ICC); Missing in action, U.S. (MIA).
- [94] POL 27-10 **Military Operations: Chemical and Germ Warfare**
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- [95] POL 27-12 **Military Operations: War Crimes and Criminals**
- [96] POL 27-13 **Military Operations: Neutrality**
Topics: Lao Neutrality Declaration; Souvanna Phouma.
- [97] POL 27-14 **Military Operations: Truce, Cease-Fire, Armistice**
Topics: International Control Commission (ICC); Kong Le; Na Kay situation; Neutralism.

REEL 16

- | <i>File#</i> | <i>Subject Numeric File</i> | <i>Subject</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------|---|
| [97] | POL 27-14 | Military Operations: Truce, Cease-Fire, Armistice cont.
<i>Topics:</i> Canada; Conferences and conventions; Foreign Exchange Operation Fund (FEOF); Geneva Agreements; International Control Commission (ICC); Kong Le; Military, U.S.; Neutralists forces; Pathet Lao; Permanent Mission of the Kingdom of Laos to the United Nations; Poland; UK; USSR. |
| [98] | POL 27-15 | Military Operations: Casualties
<i>Topic:</i> Missing in action, U.S. (MIA). |

REEL 17

- | <i>File#</i> | <i>Subject Numeric File</i> | <i>Subject</i> |
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| [99] | POL 29 | Arrests, Detention
<i>Topics:</i> Siho Lamphouthakoun; Souvanna Phouma. |

- [100] POL 30 **Defectors and Expellees**
Topics: Coup d'état; Kong Le; Neutralists forces; Phoumi Nosavan.
- [101] POL 30-2 **Defectors and Expellees: Exile Political Activities**
Topics: Foreign relations, Laos; France; International Control Commission (ICC); Kong Le; Pathet Lao; Phoumi Nosavan; Siho Lamphouthakoun; Thailand.
- [102] POL 31-1 **Air Space, Boundaries: Air Disputes, Violations**
Topic: Military, U.S.
- [103] POL 12 **Political Parties**
Topic: UK.
- [104] POL 33-7 Laos-Thai **Waters, Boundaries: Free Access to Sea**
Topic: Trade, Laos.
- [105] POL 33-1 Laos-Thai **Waters, Boundaries: Boundary and International Rivers and Seaways**
Topics: Nongkhai-Vientiane Bridge; Trade, Laos.
- [106] POL 32-1 Laos-Thai **Territory, Boundaries: Territory and Boundary Disputes, Violations, Incidents**
- [107] POL 17 Laos-Thai **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**
- [108] POL 9 Laos-Thai **Intervention**
Topic: Coup d'état.
- [109] POL 1 Laos-Thai **General Policy, Background**
Topics: Coup d'état; Phoumi Nosavan; Souvanna Phouma.
- [110] POL Laos-Thai **Political Affairs and Relations**
Topics: Cambodia; Kong Le; United Nations General Assembly (UNGA).
- [111] POL 17-4 Laos-Pol **Diplomatic and Consular Representation: Ceremonial and Social Affairs**
Topics: Canada; Pathet Lao.
- [112] POL 17 Laos **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**
Topics: Phoumi Nosavan; Siho Lamphouthakoun; Thailand.
- [113] POL 17 Laos-Mong **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**
Topics: Khamphan Panya; Mongolia.

- [114] POL 17 Laos-Malaysia **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**
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Topics: People's Republic of China; Souvanna Phouma; Vietnam War.
- [116] POL 17 Laos-Japan **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**
Topic: Outhong Souvannavong.
- [117] POL 17 Laos-Indon **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**
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Topics: Chansamone Vongsaphay; Unger, Leonard.
- [119] POL 17 Laos-Fr **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**
Topics: Conferences and conventions; Khamking Souvanlasy; Noupheut Chounramany; U.S.
- [120] POL 17 Laos-ChinaT **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**
Topics: Philippines; Phoumi Nosavan; Siho Lamphouthakoun.
- [121] POL 17 Laos-Chicom **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**
Topic: Khampheui Sirimanodham.
- [122] POL 17 Laos-Ceylon **Diplomatic and Consular Representation**
- [123] POL 31-1 Laos-Camb **Air Space, Boundaries: Air Disputes, Violations**
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